

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Foreword</i> by Marco Mancini & Adriano V. Rossi .....	v
<i>Acknowledgments</i> by Claudia Leurini .....	vii
I. Introduction .....	1
II. A ‘Bipolar’ Community .....	13
1. A Matter of Territoriality .....	21
2. The Elect .....	40
a. Wizīdag .....	41
b. Dēndār .....	47
c. Dēnāwar and dēnawar .....	48
d. Ardāw .....	50
3. The Hearers .....	58
III. The Church as a Kingdom in the Manichaean Cosmology	87
1. A Christian Model for the Manichaean Hierarchy? .....	89
2. Cosmological Background for the Structure of the Ma-	
nichaean Church .....	91
3. The Paradise of the Father of Light .....	93
4. The Firmaments .....	99
a. The Twelve Kingdoms .....	106
b. The Internal Structure of the Firmaments .....	110
c. The Manichaean Church inside the Firmament System ...	140
5. Conclusions .....	148
IV. The Hierarchy.....	159
1. The Head of the Church .....	159
2. The Teachers .....	187
3. The Bishops .....	190
4. The Householders and Presbyters .....	212
V. Women in the Eastern Manichaean Community.....	221

VI. Old Features and New Aspects in the Later Central Asiatic Manichaean Church .....	253
1. The Heads of the Hearers .....	255
2. The <i>xwšt'nc</i> .....	261
3. Famshi .....	265
4. The Monastery and the <i>ruwānagān</i> .....	270
5. The Investitures .....	313
VII. Literature .....	317
VIII. Indices .....	402
1. Index Verborum .....	402
a. Middle Persian .....	402
b. Parthian .....	406
c. Sogdian .....	407
d. Old Persian .....	408
e. Avestan .....	409
f. Old Turkish .....	409
g. Chinese .....	410
2. Index Nominum .....	411
3. Index Locorum .....	419
a. Avestan .....	419
b. Old Persian .....	419
c. Middle Iranian Manichaica .....	419
d. Middle Persian (inscriptions) .....	423
e. Pahlavi Texts .....	423
f. Old Turkish Manichaica .....	424
g. Chinese Texts.....	425
h. Coptic Texts .....	425
i. Latin Texts .....	426
j. Greek Texts .....	426
k. Bible - Gospels .....	427
l. Akkadian Texts .....	427
m. Palmyrene Inscriptions .....	427
n. Sanskrit Texts .....	428
o. Gnostic and Hermetic Texts .....	428
Addendum .....	429